

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ



الكلمة الطيبة صدقة





بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

PEDIATRICS Mcq Of The Day

Dr.Kamel Youssef Hassan

Pediatrician Consultant

C.E.S de Pédiatrie

C.P.B in Pediatrics

MRCBCH





PEDIATRICS Mcq Of The Day
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01-11-2008

Question : 1

a)-A three years old boy presents with poor urinary stream. Most likely cause is?

- A-Stricture urethra.
- B-Neurogenic bladder.
- C-Urethral calculus.

D-Posterior urethral valves.

THE CORRECT ANSWER is D

b)-The first one to ossify in the foetal life is

- A-Rib.
- B-Sternum.
- C-Vertebra.

D-Non of the above

THE CORRECT ANSWER is D

c)-All of the following are features of neonatal necrotizing enterocolitis except?

- A-Abdominal Distention.
- B-Metabolic acidosis.
- C-Pneumoperitonium.

D-Increased peristaltic sounds

THE CORRECT ANSWER is D

02-11-2008

Question : 2

A 11 months old boy, weighing 3 kg has polyuria, polydipsia and delayed motor milestones. Investigations show blood levels of creatinine 0.5mg/dL, potassium 3mEq/L, sodium 125mEq/L, chloride 88mEq/L, calcium 8.8mg/dL, pH -7.46, and bicarbonate 26mEq/L. ultrasonography shows medullary nephrocalcinosis.

The most likely diagnosis is?

- A-Renal tubular acidosis.
- B-Diabetes insipidus.

C-Bartter syndrome.

D-Pseudohypoaldosteronism.

THE CORRECT ANSWER is C



03-11-2008

Question : 3

The treatment of choice for primary grade V Vesicoureteric reflux involving both kidneys in a 6 months old boy is?

A-Antibiotic prophylaxis.

B-Ureteric reimplantation.

C-Cystoscopy followed by subureteric injection of Teflon.

D-Bilateral ureterostomies.

THE CORRECT ANSWER is B

04-11-2008

Question : 4

The most common leukocytoclastic vasculitis affecting children is?

A-Takayasu disease.

B-Mucocutaneous lymph node syndrome (Kawasaki disease).

C-Henoch schonlein purpura.

D-Polyarteritis nodosa.

THE CORRECT ANSWER is C

05-11-2008

Question : 5

Common ocular manifestation in trisomy 13 is?

A-Capillary hemangioma.

B-Bilateral microphthalmos.

C-Neurofibroma.

D-Dermoid cyst

THE CORRECT ANSWER is B

06-11-2008

Question : 6

Blood specimen for neonatal thyroid screening is obtained on?

A-cord blood.

B-24 hours after birth.

C-48 hours after birth.

D-72 hours after birth.

THE CORRECT ANSWER is A



07-11-2008

Question : 7

If the birth weight of each of the 10 babies born in a hospital in a day is found to be 2.8 kg, then the standard deviation of this sample will be?

A-2.8

B-0.

C-1

D-0.28

THE CORRECT ANSWER is B

08-10-2008

Question : 8

The appropriate approach to a neonate presenting with vaginal bleeding on day 4 of life is ?

A-Administration of Vit K.

B-Investigation for bleeding disorder.

C-No specific therapy.

D-Administration of 10 ml/kg of fresh frozen plasma over 4 hours.

THE CORRECT ANSWER is C

09-10-2008

Question : 9

Which one of the following drugs is used for fetal therapy of congenital adrenal hyperplasia ?

A-Hydrocortisone.

B-Prednisone.

C-Fludrocortisone.

D-Dexamethasone.

THE CORRECT ANSWER is D



10-10-2008

Question : 10

The coagulation profile in a 13 years old girl with menorrhagia having Von Willebrand disease is ?

A-Isolated prolonged PTT with a normal PT.

B- Isolated prolonged PT with a normal PT.

C-Prolongation of both PT and PTT.

D-Prolongation of thrombin time.

THE CORRECT ANSWER is A

11-10-2008

Question : 11

All of the following are true about manifestations of vitamin E deficiency except?

A-Hemolytic anemia.

B-Posterior column abnormalities.

C-Cerebellar ataxia.

D-Autonomic dysfunction.

THE CORRECT ANSWER is D

12-10-2008

Question : 12

All of the following therapies may be required in a 1-hour old infant with severe birth asphyxia except?

A-Glucose.

B-Dexamethasone.

C-Calcium gluconate.

D-Normal saline.

THE CORRECT ANSWER is B



13-10-2008

Question : 13

The most common cause of renal scarring in a 3 years old child is?

A-Trauma.

B-Tuberculosis.

C-Vesicoureteral reflux induced pyelonephritis.

D-Interstitial nephritis

THE CORRECT ANSWER is C

14-10-2008

Question : 14

Which one of the following is the common cause of congenital hydrocephalus?

A-Craniosynostosis.

B-Intra uterine meningitis.

C-Aqueductal stenosis.

D-Malformations of great vein of Galen

THE CORRECT ANSWER is C

15-10-2008

Question : 15

In a child, non-functioning kidney is best diagnosed by?

A-Ultrasonography.

B-IVU.

C-DTPA renogram.

D-Creatinine clearance.

THE CORRECT ANSWER is C

16-10-2008

Question : 16

The most common malignant neoplasm of infancy is?

A-Malignant teratoma.

B-Neuroblastoma.

C-Wilm's tumor.

D-Hepatoblastoma.

THE CORRECT ANSWER is B



17-10-2008

Question : 17

The most common presentation of a child with Wilm's tumor is?

A-An asymptomatic abdominal mass.

B-Haematuria.

C-Hypertension.

D-Hemoptysis due to pulmonary secondary.

THE CORRECT ANSWER is A

18-10-2008

Question : 18

Eisenmenger syndrome is characterised by all except?

A-Return of left ventricle & right ventricle to normal size.

B-Pulmonary veins not distended.

C-Pruning of peripheral pulmonary arteries.

D-Dilatation of central pulmonary arteries.

THE CORRECT ANSWER is A

19-10-2008

Question : 19

The most common site of leak in CSF rhinorrhea is ?

A-Sphenoid sinus.

B-Frontal sinus.

C-Cribriform plate.

D-Tegmen tympani.

THE CORRECT ANSWER is C

20-10-2008

Question : 20

Which of the following is the most common renal cystic disease in infants is?

A-Polycystic kidney.

B-Simple renal cyst.

C-Unilateral renal dysplasia.

D-Calyceal cyst.

THE CORRECT ANSWER is C



21-10-2008

Question : 21

The most common type of total anomalous pulmonary venous connection is?

A-Supracardiac.

B-Infracardiac.

C-Mixed.

D-Cardiac.

THE CORRECT ANSWER is A

22-10-2008

Question : 22

Diagnosis of beta Thalassemia is established by?

A-Nnastroft test.

B-HbA1 C estimation.

C-Hb electrophoresis.

D-Target cells in peripheral smear.

THE CORRECT ANSWER is

23-10-2008

Question : 23

A child having status epilepticus should not be given?

A-Clonazepam.

B-Diazepam.

C-Lamotrigine.

D-Phosphenytoin.

THE CORRECT ANSWER is C

24-10-2008

Question : 24

The sodium content of ReSoMal(rehydration solution for malnourished children) is?

A-90mmol/L

B-60mmol/L

C-45mmol/L

D-30mmol/L

THE CORRECT ANSWER is C



25-10-2008

Question : 25

Which of the following statements is true of primary grade IV-V Vesicoureteric reflux in young children?

A-Renal scarring usually begins in the midpolar region.

B-Postnatal scarring may occur even in the absence of urinary tract infections.

C-Long term outcome is comparable in patients treated with either antibiotic prophylaxis or surgery.

D-Oral amoxicillin is the choice antibiotic for prophylaxis.

THE CORRECT ANSWER is B

26-10-2008

Question : 26

A 3 years old boy presents with fever, dysuria and gross hematuria, physical examination shows a prominent suprapubic area which is dull to percussion. Urinalysis reveals red blood cells but no Proteinuria. Which of the following is the most likely diagnosis?

A-Acute glomerulonephritis.

B-Urinary tract infection.

C-Posterior urethral valves.

D-Teratoma.

THE CORRECT ANSWER is B

27-10-2008

Question : 27

Transient synovitis (toxic synovitis) of the hip is characterized by all of the following, except ?

A-May follow upper respiratory infection.

B-ESR and white blood cell counts are usually normal.

C-Ultrasound of the joint reveals widening of the joint space.

D-The hip is typically held in adduction and internal rotation.

THE CORRECT ANSWER is D



28-10-2008

Question : 28

Enzyme replacement therapy is available for which of the following disorders ?

A-Gauchers disease.

B-Niemann Pick disease.

C-Mucopolidosis.

D-Metachromatic leukodystrophy.

THE CORRECT ANSWER is A

29-10-2008

Question : 29

Cardiomyopathy may be seen in all of the following except ?

A-Duchenne muscular dystrophy.

B-Friedreich's ataxia.

C-Type II glycogen storage disease.

D-Alkaptonuria.

THE CORRECT ANSWER is D

30-10-2008

Question : 30

All of the following are true of beta thalassemia major except?

A-Splenomegaly.

B-Target cells on peripheral smear.

C-Microcytic hypochromic anemia.

D-Increased osmotic fragility.

THE CORRECT ANSWER is D

